House Finance Committee Voting Meeting Room B31 Main Capitol Harrisburg, PA 17120 October 28, 2025 10:30 AM

Agenda:

HB 1214 (Solomon) Clarifies the timing for county property tax abatements.

• Re-Referral to House Local Government Committee.

HB 1900 (Rivera) Establishes a tax credit for certified teachers with out-of-pocket classroom expenses.

• A01980 (Samuelson) Removes Certified Teacher and replaces it with Educator to align with IRS definition, as well as clarifies joint returns.

And any other business that comes before the Committee

Adjournment

Attachments:

- HB 1214
- HB 1900
- HB 1900 -- LDPC BA
- HB 1900 -- A01980
- HB 1900 -- A01980 Summary
- HB 1900 -- A01980 Fiscal Note

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1214 Session of 2025

INTRODUCED BY SOLOMON, HILL-EVANS, SANCHEZ, SIEGEL AND GALLAGHER, APRIL 15, 2025

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, APRIL 15, 2025

AN ACT

Amending the act of May 22, 1933 (P.L.853, No.155), entitled "An act relating to taxation; designating the subjects, property 2 and persons subject to and exempt from taxation for all local 3 purposes; providing for and regulating the assessment and valuation of persons, property and subjects of taxation for county purposes, and for the use of those municipal and quasi-municipal corporations which levy their taxes on county 5 6 7 assessments and valuations; amending, revising and 8 consolidating the law relating thereto; and repealing 9 existing laws," in subjects of taxation and exemptions, 10 further providing for temporary tax exemption for residential 11 12 construction. 13 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 14 hereby enacts as follows: 15 Section 1. Section 205(b) of the act of May 22, 1933 (P.L.853, No.155), known as The General County Assessment Law, 16 is amended to read: 17 18 Section 205. Temporary Tax Exemption for Residential Construction. -- * * * 19 20 New single and multiple dwellings constructed for 21 residential purposes and improvements to existing unoccupied 22 dwellings or improvements to existing structures for purposes of

conversion to dwellings, shall not be valued or assessed for

23

- 1 purposes of real property taxes until (1) occupied, (2) conveyed
- 2 to a bona fide purchaser or, (3) thirty months or commencement
- 3 <u>of improvement, whichever is later,</u> from the first day of the
- 4 month after which the building permit was issued or [, if no
- 5 building permit or other notification of improvement was
- 6 required, then from] the date construction commenced. The
- 7 assessment of any multiple dwelling because of occupancy shall
- 8 be upon such proportion which the value of the occupied portion
- 9 bears to the value of the entire multiple dwelling.
- 10 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1900 Session of 2025

INTRODUCED BY RIVERA, NEILSON, SAMUELSON, WEBSTER, MERSKI, SANCHEZ, K.HARRIS, BELLMON, HILL-EVANS, GIRAL, BURGOS, BRENNAN, HANBIDGE, PROBST, HOHENSTEIN, STEELE AND GALLAGHER, OCTOBER 6, 2025

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, OCTOBER 6, 2025

AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), entitled "An act relating to tax reform and State taxation by codifying and enumerating certain subjects of taxation and imposing taxes thereon; providing procedures for the payment, collection, administration and enforcement thereof; providing for tax credits in certain cases; conferring powers and imposing duties upon the Department of Revenue, certain employers, fiduciaries, individuals, persons, corporations and other entities; prescribing crimes, offenses and penalties," providing for teacher tax credit.
11	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
12	hereby enacts as follows:
13	Section 1. The act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as
14	the Tax Reform Code of 1971, is amended by adding an article to
15	read:
16	ARTICLE XVII-B.1
17	TEACHER TAX CREDIT
18	Section 1701-B.1. Scope of article.
19	This article relates to teacher tax credits.
20	Section 1702-B.1. Definitions.
21	The following words and phrases when used in this article

- 1 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 2 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 3 "Certified teacher." An individual who, during any portion
- 4 of the taxable year for which the tax credit is being sought,
- 5 was certified as a teacher by the Commonwealth and was employed
- 6 <u>as a teacher in a public, nonpublic or charter school in this</u>
- 7 Commonwealth.
- 8 <u>"Classroom supplies." The term includes books, materials,</u>
- 9 computers and related equipment, including related software and
- 10 <u>services</u>, other equipment and supplementary materials for use in
- 11 the classroom of a certified teacher.
- 12 "Department." The Department of Revenue of the Commonwealth.
- 13 <u>"Tax credit." The teacher tax credit established under this</u>
- 14 <u>article</u>.
- 15 <u>"Taxpayer." An individual who is a certified teacher and</u>
- 16 <u>subject to tax under Article III.</u>
- 17 <u>Section 1703-B.1. Tax credit for teachers.</u>
- 18 (a) Eliqibility.--A taxpayer who is a certified teacher and
- 19 <u>incurs expenses for the purchase of classroom supplies in a</u>
- 20 taxable year may apply for a tax credit.
- 21 (b) Amount of credit. -- The amount of the tax credit shall be
- 22 equal to 100% of the amount that the taxpayer spent on
- 23 <u>unreimbursed classroom supplies during the taxable year, up to a</u>
- 24 maximum of \$100.
- 25 (c) Credit refundable. -- If the amount of credit that the
- 26 taxpayer is eligible to receive under this section exceeds the
- 27 <u>taxpayer's tax liability, the department shall pay the excess</u>
- 28 <u>amount to the taxpayer.</u>
- 29 <u>Section 1704-B.1.</u> Eligibility.
- 30 <u>(a) Determination of eligibility.--In order to determine</u>

- 1 eligibility for the tax credit, the Department of Education
- 2 shall annually provide to the department a list of all certified
- 3 <u>teachers during the taxable year.</u>
- 4 (b) Ineligibility.--
- 5 (1) A taxpayer shall be ineligible for the tax credit
- 6 <u>unless the department verifies that the taxpayer's name</u>
- 7 <u>appears on the list provided under subsection (a) for the</u>
- 8 <u>taxable year in which the tax credit is being sought.</u>
- 9 (2) A taxpayer shall be ineligible for the tax credit if
- the taxpayer has claimed a deduction for unreimbursed
- 11 <u>business expenses related to classroom education under</u>
- 12 Article III for the taxable year in which the tax credit is
- sought. This paragraph shall not apply if any part of the
- 14 <u>amount of unreimbursed business expenses claimed is unrelated</u>
- to classroom supplies.
- 16 <u>Section 1705-B.1. Carryover, carryback, sale and assignment of</u>
- 17 <u>tax credit.</u>
- A taxpayer may not carry forward, carry back, sell or assign
- 19 all or a portion of a tax credit granted to the taxpayer.
- 20 Section 1706-B.1. Administration.
- 21 The department may develop written guidelines for the
- 22 implementation of this article.
- 23 Section 2. This act shall apply to taxable years commencing
- 24 after December 31, 2025.
- 25 Section 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE BILL ANALYSIS

Bill No: HB1900 PN9999 Prepared By: Morgan Onorato

Committee: Finance (717) 787-9516

Sponsor: Rivera, Nikki Executive Director: Mark Foreman

Date: 9/30/2025

A. Brief Concept

Tax credit for teachers with out-of-pocket classroom expenses.

C. Analysis of the Bill

House Bill 1900 amends the Tax Reform Code to provide a credit against the personal income tax for a certified teacher who incurs out-of-pocket classroom expenses and supplies including books, supplies, computers and relevant equipment, software, and services, and other equipment and supplementary materials.

Eligibility

The Department of Education must annually provide to the Department of Revenue a list of all individuals who were certified teachers during the taxable year.

A taxpayer is ineligible for the tax credit if the taxpayer:

- Does not appear on the Department of Education list.
- Has claimed a deduction against the personal income tax for unreimbursed business expenses related to classroom education for the taxable year in which the tax credit is sought

Limitation

The tax credit will be equal to 100% of the amount that the taxpayer spent on classroom supplies during the taxable year, up to \$100.

A taxpayer may not carry forward, carry back, sell, or assign the tax credit.

Refundability

If the amount of the credit exceeds a taxpayer's tax liability, the amount in excess of their liability is refundable.

Applicability

The tax credit program applies to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2025.

Effective Date:

Immediately.

G. Relevant Existing Laws

Article III (Personal Income Tax) of the Tax Reform Code of 1971 imposes a 3.07% tax on personal income. There are few tax credits available to PIT filers.

26 U.S. Code Section 62 allows a deduction consisting of expenses paid or incurred by an eligible educator in connection with books, supplies, computer equipment (including related software and services), and other equipment as well as supplementary materials used by the eligible educator in the classroom. The base amount of the deduction is set at \$250, with an annual cost-of-living adjustment provided. According to the Internal Revenue Service, the current deduction is \$300.

E. Prior Session (Previous Bill Numbers & House/Senate Votes)

House Bill 528 was a similar bill introduced in the 2023-2024 Legislative Session. Former House Bill 528 passed the House Finance Committee (25-0) as amended, received first consideration, and was laid on the table on April 17, 2024. The bill did not receive further consideration before the end of the session.

This document is a summary of proposed legislation and is prepared only as general information for use by the Democratic Members and Staff of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives. The document does not represent the legislative intent of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives and may not be utilized as such.

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL NO. 1900 Sponsor:

Printer's No. 2405

- 1 Amend Bill, page 1, line 10, by striking out "teacher" and
- 2 inserting
- 3 educator
- Amend Bill, page 1, line 17, by striking out "TEACHER" and 4
- 5 inserting
- 6 <u>EDUCATOR</u>
- 7 Amend Bill, page 1, line 19, by striking out "teacher" and
- inserting 8
- 9 educator
- 10 Amend Bill, page 2, lines 3 through 7, by striking out all of
- 11 said lines
- 12 Amend Bill, page 2, line 11, by striking out "a certified
- 13 teacher" and inserting
- 14 <u>an eliqible educator</u>
- 15 Amend Bill, page 2, by inserting between lines 12 and 13
- "Eligible educator." An individual who is employed as a 16
- teacher, instructor, counselor, principal or aide for students 17
- 18 in kindergarten through grade 12 for at least the minimum number
- of days or hours required under section 133, 914.1-A(c), 19
- 1327(b), 1327.3 or 1715-A(9) of the act of March 10, 1949 20
- (P.L.30, No.14), known as the Public School Code of 1949, to 21
- provide an elementary or secondary education in a public or 22
- nonpublic school located in this Commonwealth. 23
- 24 Amend Bill, page 2, line 13, by striking out "teacher" and
- 25 inserting
- 26 <u>educator</u>

- 1 Amend Bill, page 2, line 15, by striking out "a certified
- 2 <u>teacher</u>" and inserting
- 3 <u>an eliqible educator</u>
- 4 Amend Bill, page 2, line 17, by striking out "teachers" and
- 5 inserting
- 6 <u>educators</u>
- 7 Amend Bill, page 2, line 18, by striking out "is a certified
- 8 teacher and"
- 9 Amend Bill, page 2, line 21, by striking out "credit.--The
- 10 <u>amount</u>" and inserting
- 11 <u>credit.--</u>
- 12 <u>(1) The amount</u>
- Amend Bill, page 2, by inserting between lines 24 and 25
- 14 (2) For married taxpayers filing jointly who are both
- 15 eligible educators, the taxpayers shall be eligible for a
- credit equal to 100% of the amount that the taxpavers spent
- on unreimbursed classroom supplies during the taxable year,
- 18 <u>up to a maximum of \$200.</u>
- Amend Bill, page 3, line 7, by inserting after "(a)"
- 20 <u>, or that the taxpayer qualifies as an eliqible e</u>ducator
- 21 <u>as verified by another method</u>,
- 22 Amend Bill, page 3, line 8, by inserting after "sought."
- 23 <u>The department may request additional information to</u>
- verify eligibility.

STEVE SAMUELSON, MEMBER 135TH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

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A01980 Amendment Summary

HB 1900 (Rivera) – Establishes a tax credit for educators with out-of-pocket classroom expenses.

A01980 (Samuelson)

- Changes the term "certified teacher" to "eligible educator," which is defined to mean
 an individual who is employed as a teacher, instructor, counselor, principal or aide for
 students in kindergarten through grade 12 for at least the minimum number of days
 or hours required under the Public School Code of 1949 to provide an elementary or
 secondary education in a public or nonpublic school in this Commonwealth.
 - This change aligns with the IRS definition for the federal educator deduction.
- Clarifies that married taxpayers who file jointly are both eligible for the educator tax credit if both are employed in a relevant field and have unreimbursed classroom expenses. In this case, the joint filers are eligible for a tax credit of up to \$200.
- Permits a taxpayer's status an an eligible educator to be verified either by a list of
 certified teachers maintained by the Pennsylvania Department of Education or by
 other methods as determined by the Department of Revenue (DOR). Gives DOR the
 authority to request additional information from taxpayers in order to verify status
 as an eligible educator.

HB 1900 -- A01980

PIT TAX CREDIT FOR SCHOOL SUPPLIES PURCHASED BY EDUCATORS Effective TY 2026

\$100	
ap	
Expense c	

2024-25 ESTIMATES	MATES		
School type Staff role	Staff role	Count	Total Possible Credits
Public	Classroom teachers	125,592	\$12,559,200
Nonpublic	Classroom teachers	22,802	\$2,280,200
Public	Other professional personnel	30,951	\$3,095,100
Nonpublic	Other professional personnel	5,619	\$561,900
	TOTAL	184,964	\$18,496,400

NOTES:

Personnel. Nonpublic school educator counts are estimated using data from PDE and the National Center for Public school educator counts are taken from Pennsylvania Department of Education counts of Professional **Education Statistics.**

Total possible credit amount may be overstated to the extent that not all professional personnel may be considered qualified educators for purposes of the credit.

The majority of the impact is expected to be in increased PIT refunds.